



Jefferson County Flood Risk Review Meeting

July 25, 2017



FEMA

Agenda

- **The value of updated flood maps for your community**
- **Review updated flood-risk data and important next steps in the Risk MAP process**
- **Increasing mitigation opportunities in your community**
- **Working session to review maps**

New York State Planning and Grants



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www.dhses.ny.gov/recovery

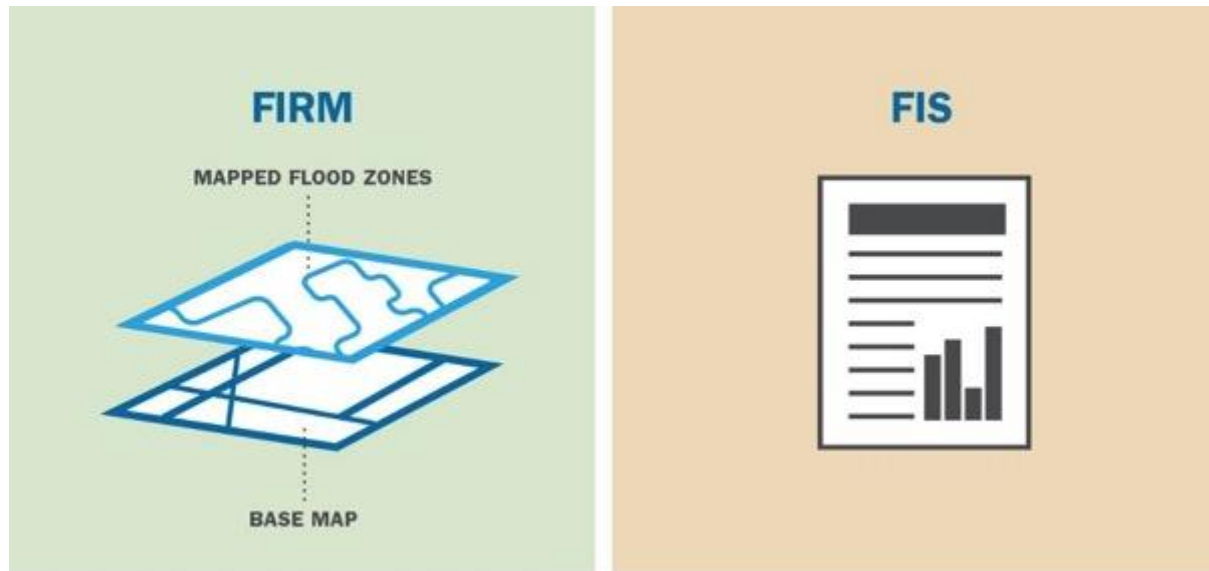
The Value of Updated Flood Maps for your Community



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Why Are We Here?

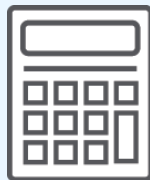
The Flood Insurance Study (FIS) and Flood Insurance Rate Maps (FIRMs) are being updated for your community.



Flood Maps Impact Important Decisions



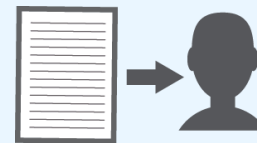
**To Identify
and
Assess
the
Flood Risk**



**To Establish
Rates for
Flood
Insurance**



**To
Determine
Local Land
Use**



**To Inform
Engineers
and
Developers**



**To Equip
Emergency
Managers**

Why Update your Flood Maps?

JEFFERSON COUNTY: SNAPSHOT

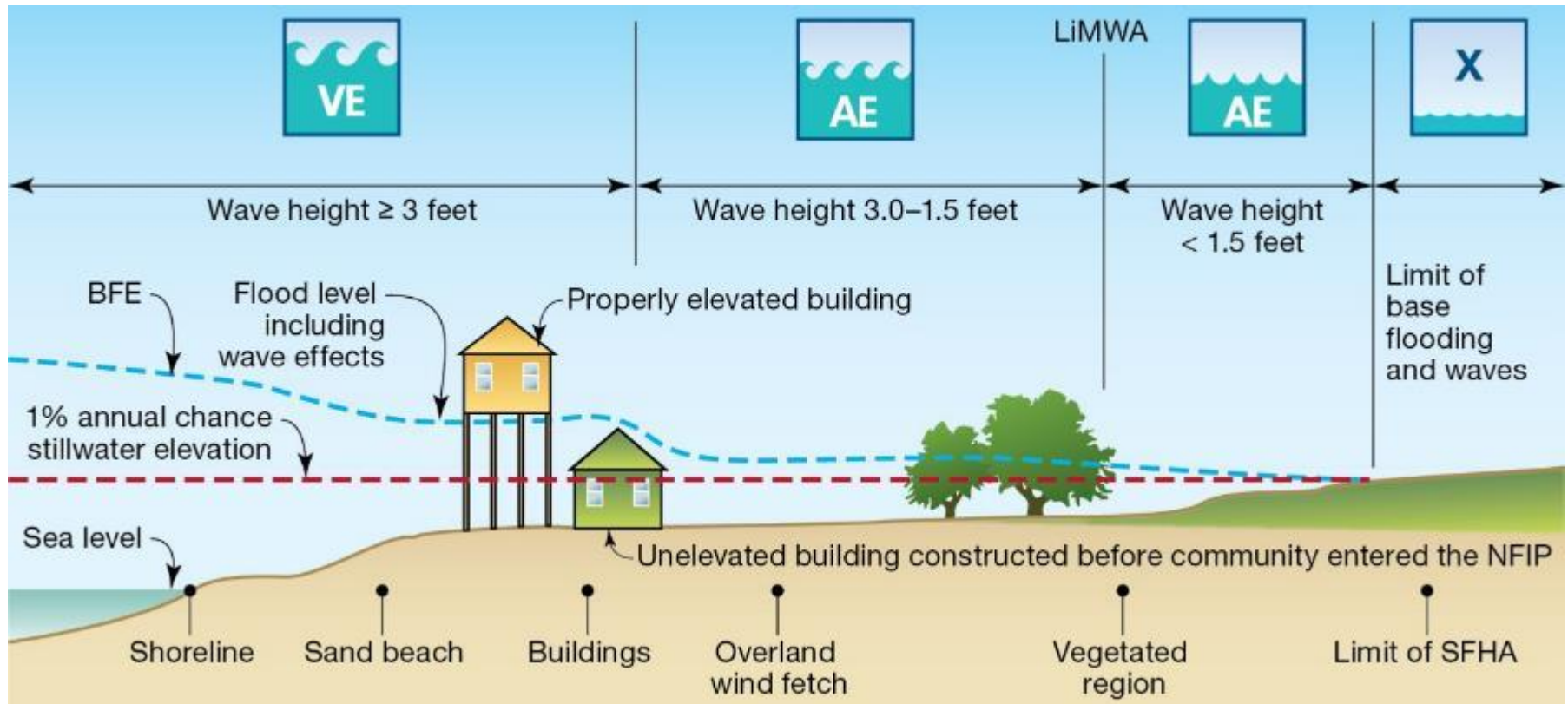
COMMUNITY	POPULATION	NFIP POLICIES	NFIP CLAIMS	FEMA CLAIMS PAID	CAV/CAC DATES	HAZARD MITIGATION PLAN
TOWN OF ALEXANDRIA	2,983	17	7	\$12,973.76	CAV: 8/6/2015 CAC: 11/19/2004	Expired
TOWN OF BROWNVILLE	3,632	23	6	\$284,056.09	CAV: 9/17/2009 CAC: 3/25/1996	Expired
TOWN OF CAPE VINCENT	2,051	18	4	\$10,691.73	CAV: 12/18/2001 CAC: 10/21/2015	Expired
TOWN OF CLAYTON	3,175	9	5	\$6,855.00	CAV: 6/25/2004 CAC: 1/28/1992	Expired
TOWN OF ELLISBURG	2,876	8	4	\$36,331.68	CAV: 10/1/2015 CAC: N/A	Expired
TOWN OF HENDERSON	1,360	30	14	\$15,177.00	CAV: 2/8/2012 CAC: 12/20/2006	Expired
TOWN OF HOUNSFIELD	2,016	8	N/A	\$0	CAV: N/A CAC: 3/27/1996	Expired

Why Update your Flood Maps? (cont'd)

JEFFERSON COUNTY: SNAPSHOT

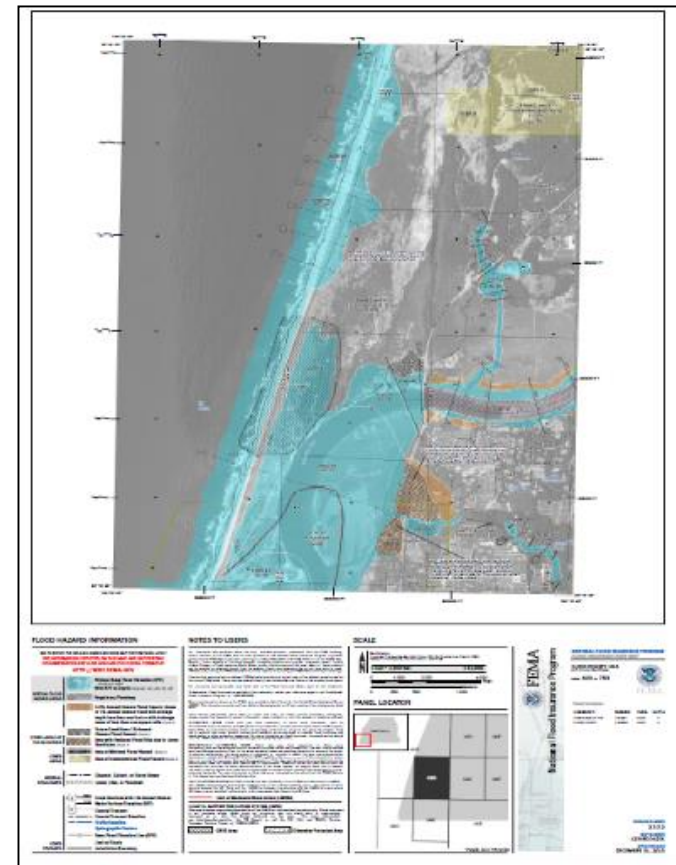
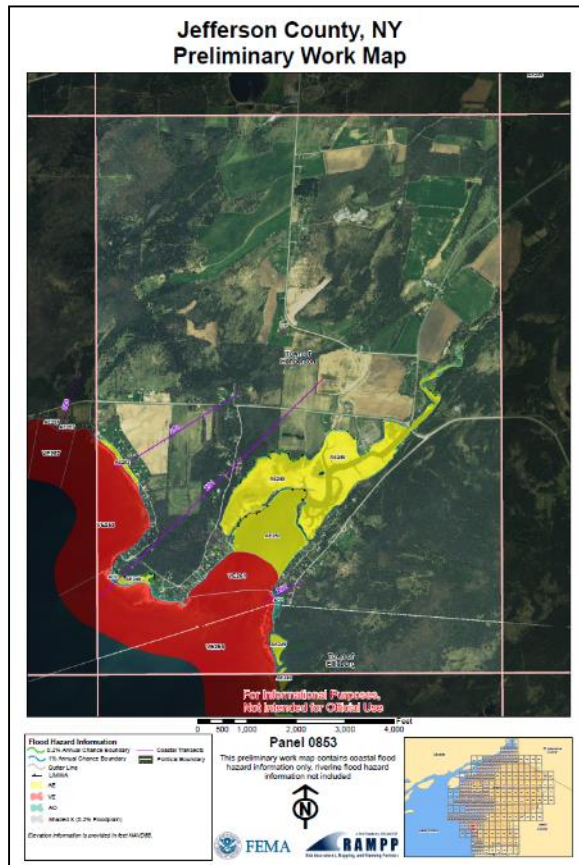
COMMUNITY	POPULATION	NFIP POLICIES	NFIP CLAIMS	FEMA CLAIMS PAID	CAV/CAC DATES	HAZARD MITIGATION PLAN
TOWN OF LYME	1,561	48	1	\$3,924.56	CAV: 9/15/2009 CAC: 3/14/2011	Expired
TOWN OF ORLEANS	2,789	16	4	\$3,661.00	CAV: 8/6/2015 CAC: 11/19/2014	Expired
VILLAGE OF ALEXANDRIA BAY	1,078	17	2	\$4,534.03	CAV: 8/6/2015 CAC: 11/19/2014	Expired
VILLAGE OF CAPE VINCENT	726	3	3	\$7,528.00	CAV: N/A CAC: 10/28/2015	Expired
VILLAGE OF CHAUMONT	624	4	4	\$7,659.11	CAV: 5/13/2003 CAC: 11/16/2015	Expired
VILLAGE OF CLAYTON	1,978	12	4	\$18,121.31	CAV: 6/25/2004 CAC: N/A	Expired
VILLAGE OF SACKETS HARBOR	2,586	8	1	\$1,115.00	CAV: N/A CAC: 12/20/2006	Expired

Detailed Coastal Mapping



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Preliminary Work Map vs FIS/FIRM



WORK MAPS WILL NOT AFFECT FLOOD INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS OR COSTS



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Your Role

Local Officials, Floodplain Administrators and Staff



**Provide
technical
review of
preliminary
data**



**Submit
questions
and
comments
to FEMA**



**Share new
flood risk
info with
property
owners and
stakeholders**



**Identify
mitigation
needs and
priorities**



**Update
local plans,
codes, and
ordinances**

Jefferson County

The Risk MAP Process and Scope



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Discovery Report 2014



- The most severe flooding from overflow occurs during the spring thaw.
- Current Coastal Erosion Hazard Area (CEHA) Base Flood Elevations are lower than what is shown in the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers coast flood level report. A restudy with wind and wave run up or a coastal study is needed.
- BFEs are needed along Lake Ontario's shoreline.



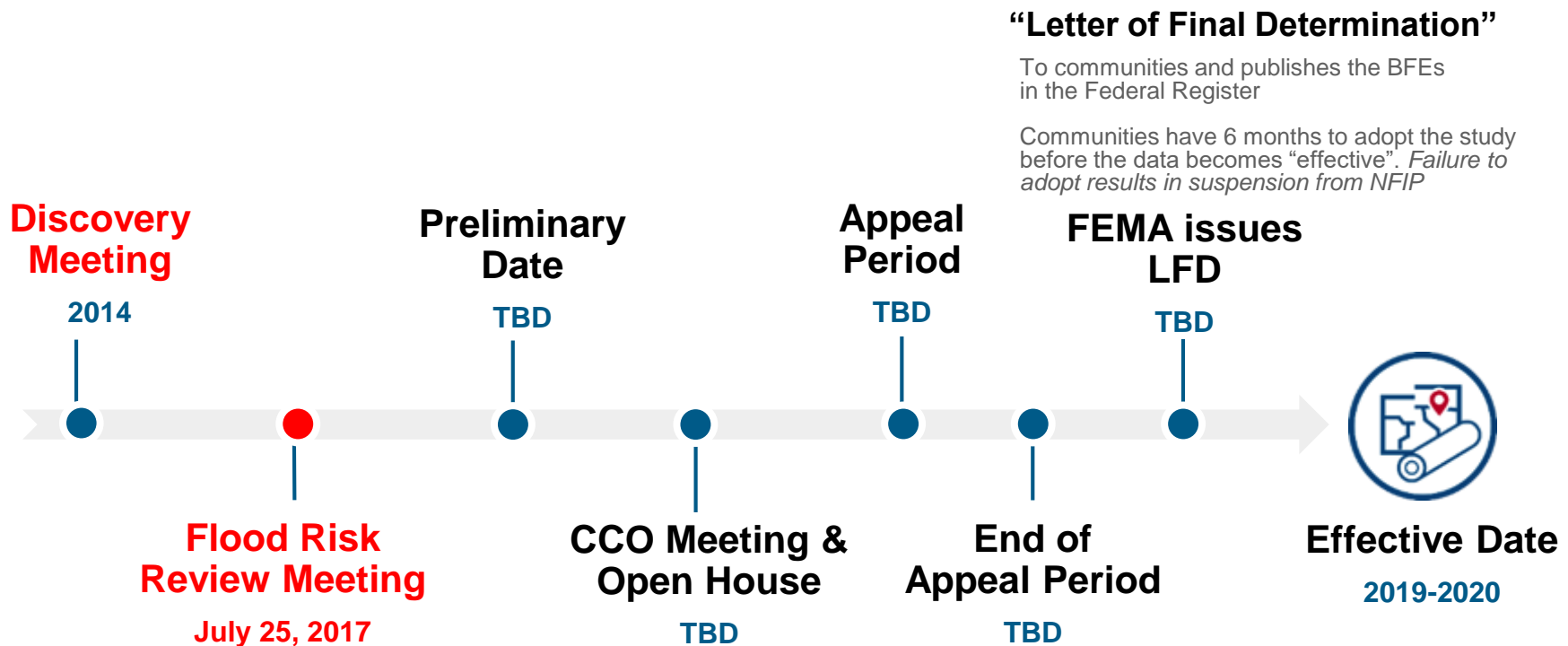
Department of
Environmental
Conservation



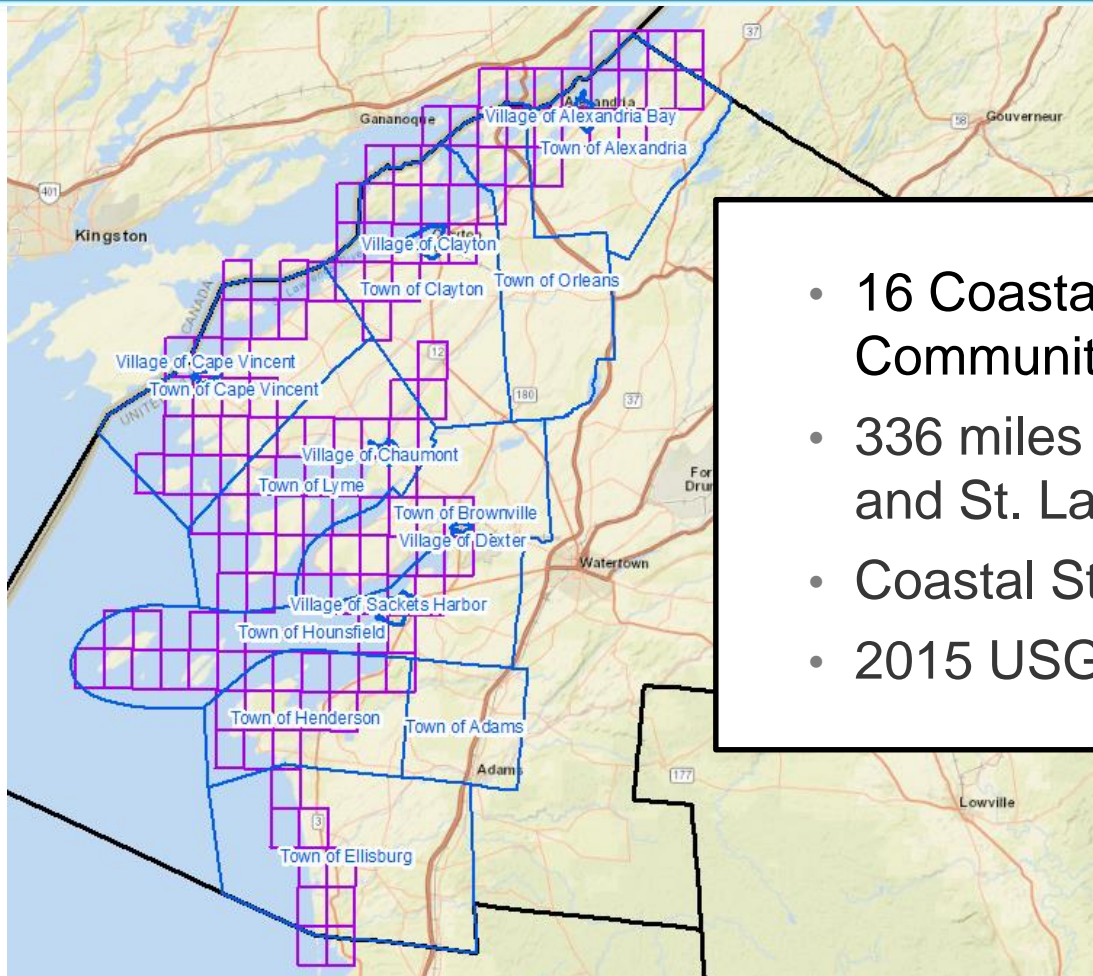
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Project Timeline and Schedule



Study Area



- 16 Coastal Jefferson County Communities
- 336 miles of shoreline (Lake Ontario and St. Lawrence River)
- Coastal Storm Flooding update
- 2015 USGS NY Great Lakes LiDAR



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Storm Study Technical Support

Five Report sections

- Short-term Water Levels
- Long-term Water Levels
- Statistical Analysis
- Storm Surge model Setup and Validation
- Storm Production



Report can be found at www.greatlakescoast.org



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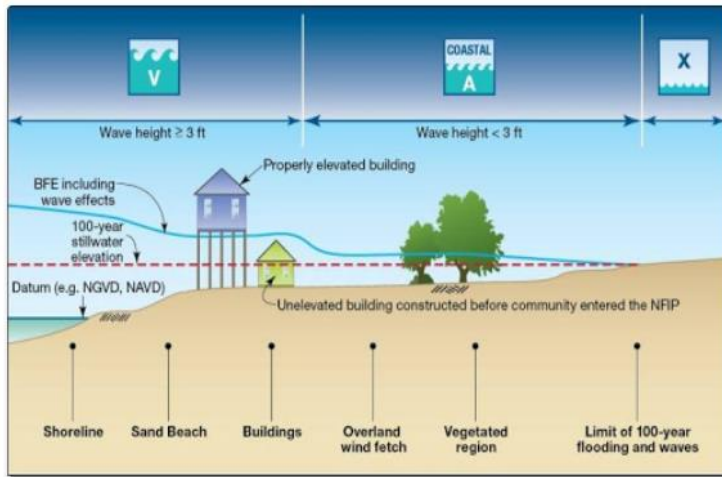
Effective vs New Coastal Study

Coastal Study Component	Effective Studies (1970's)	New Study (2017)
Topographic data	1960s-1970s USGS	2015 USGS NY Great Lakes LiDAR USGS 10 meter National Elevation Dataset (NED) 2011 USACE/JALBTCX Great Lakes Topo/Bathy LiDAR 2007 USACE NCMP Topo/Bathy LiDAR 2001 USACE Detroit District Topo/Bathy LiDAR 1999 Lake Ontario Historic Sounding Data
Stillwater Elevation (SWEL)	Frequency analysis	Lake Ontario - 2012 St. Lawrence River Gage Analysis - 2016
Modeled transects	0	304
Wave set-up	No	Yes
Wave run-up	Yes for the St. Lawrence River communities	Yes
Limit of Moderate Wave Action (LiMWA)	No	Yes

Study Approach

Regional Study Approach

- Water level and wave analysis
- Improvement over community-county
- Reduces number of boundary conditions
- Greater consistency in assumptions



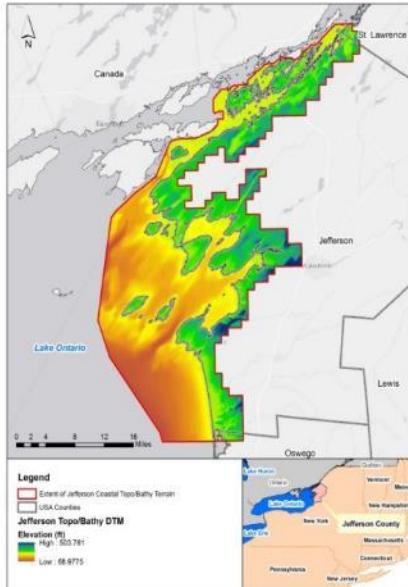
Local/County Level Activities

- Mapping tasks performed at county level
- Nearshore wave transformations
- Wave run-up
- Overland wave propagation



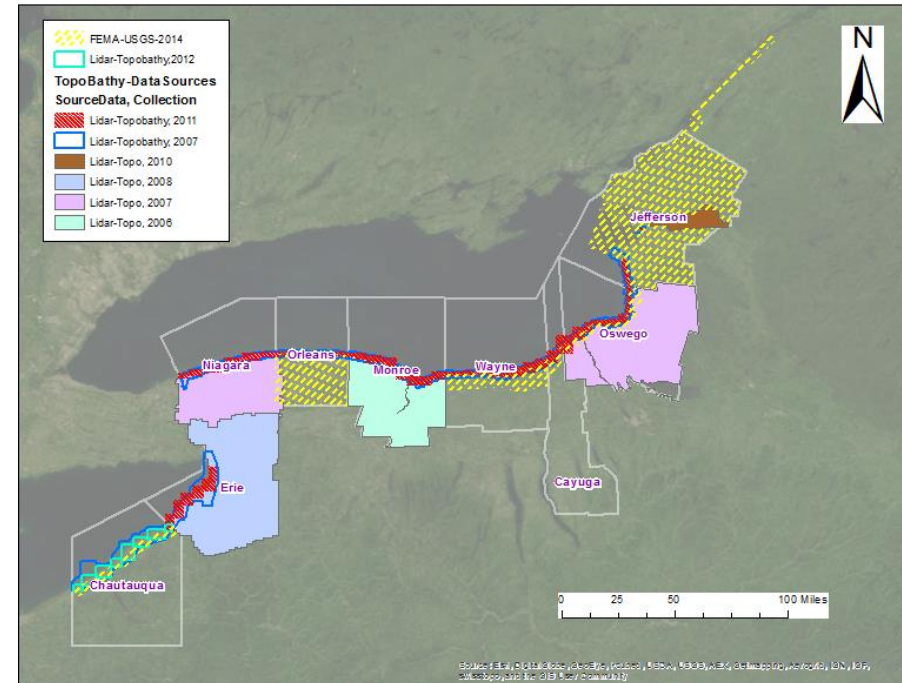
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Light Detection and Ranging (LiDAR)



Terrain Dataset

Used for modeling & mapping



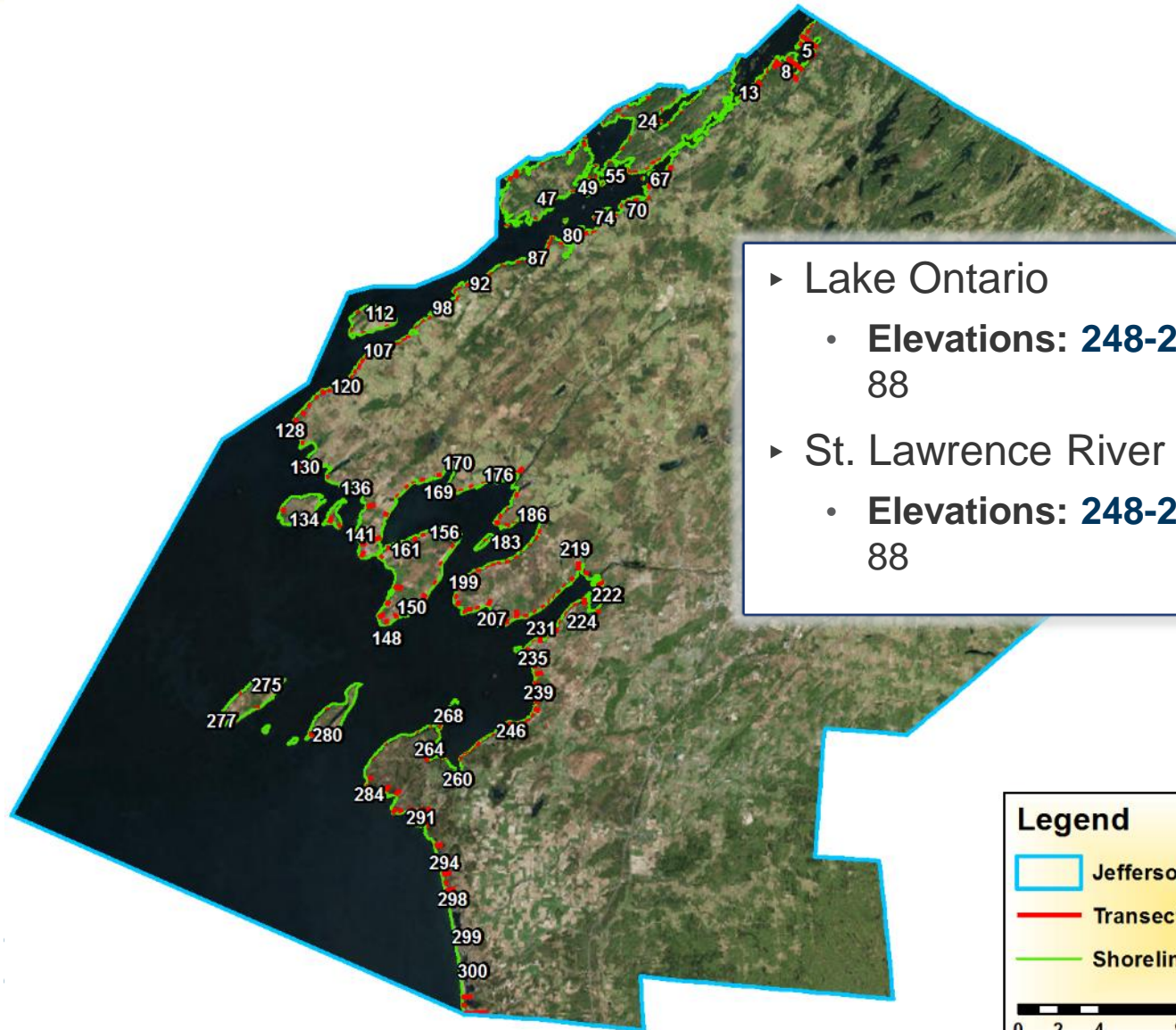
LiDAR Data Sources

2015 USGS NY Great Lakes LiDAR
2011 USACE/JALBTCX topo/bathy
Gaps supplemented with USGS National
Elevation Dataset (NED) data



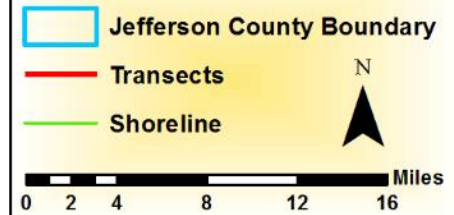
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Jefferson County Transects



- ▶ Lake Ontario
 - Elevations: **248-274** feet NAVD 88
- ▶ St. Lawrence River
 - Elevations: **248-255** feet NAVD 88

Legend



Field Reconnaissance

Jefferson County, NY

Transect 3, Point 1

Date: 7/28/2015

Time: 08:11:37 AM

Location Description:	Beach at Bryant Road within manufactured home community. Surrounding shoreline is bedrock with a small beach made with placed sand. Shoreline should be non erosional to majority being bedrock.
Point Type:	Coastal
Latitude, Longitude (decimal degrees):	44.38446, -75.853392
Building Description:	Manufactured home community where homes are elevated by 1-2 feet.
Vegetation Description:	None
Marsh Description:	None
Coast Description:	Artificial Beach
Fetch:	Limited Fetch



Direction 320

Description Artificial beach surrounded by bedrock and dock.



Direction 190

Description Manufactured home community, homes elevated 1-2 feet.



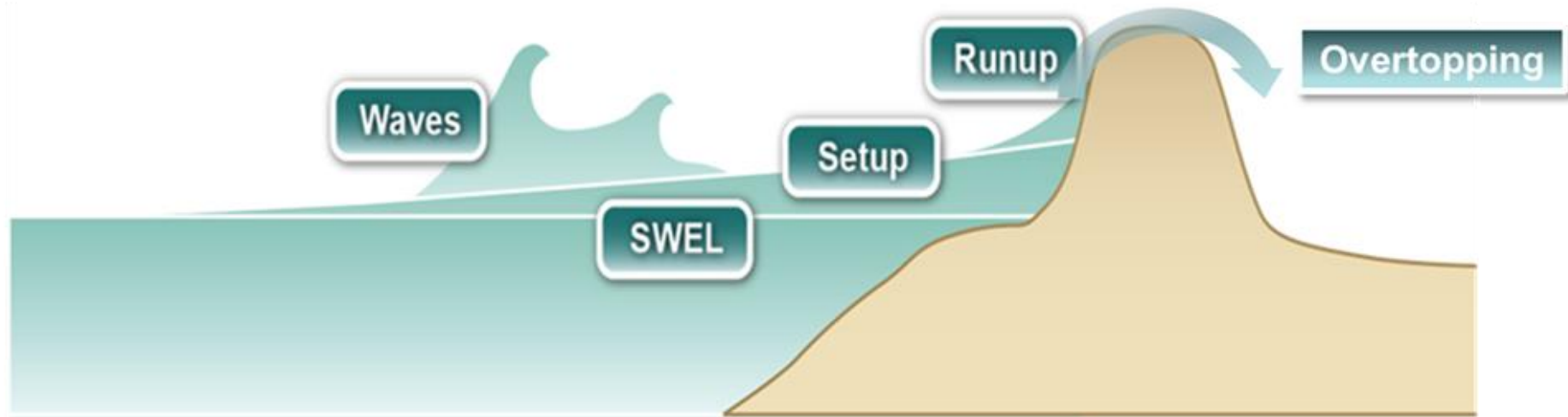
Direction 20

Description Small stone wall and jetty next to local channel.



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Coastal Base Flood Elevation



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U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) Study



Combination of sensors:

- Record water levels at 14 locations along Lake Ontario.
- Drones will supplement high-resolution elevation maps and documentation of flooding extents and coastal impacts.

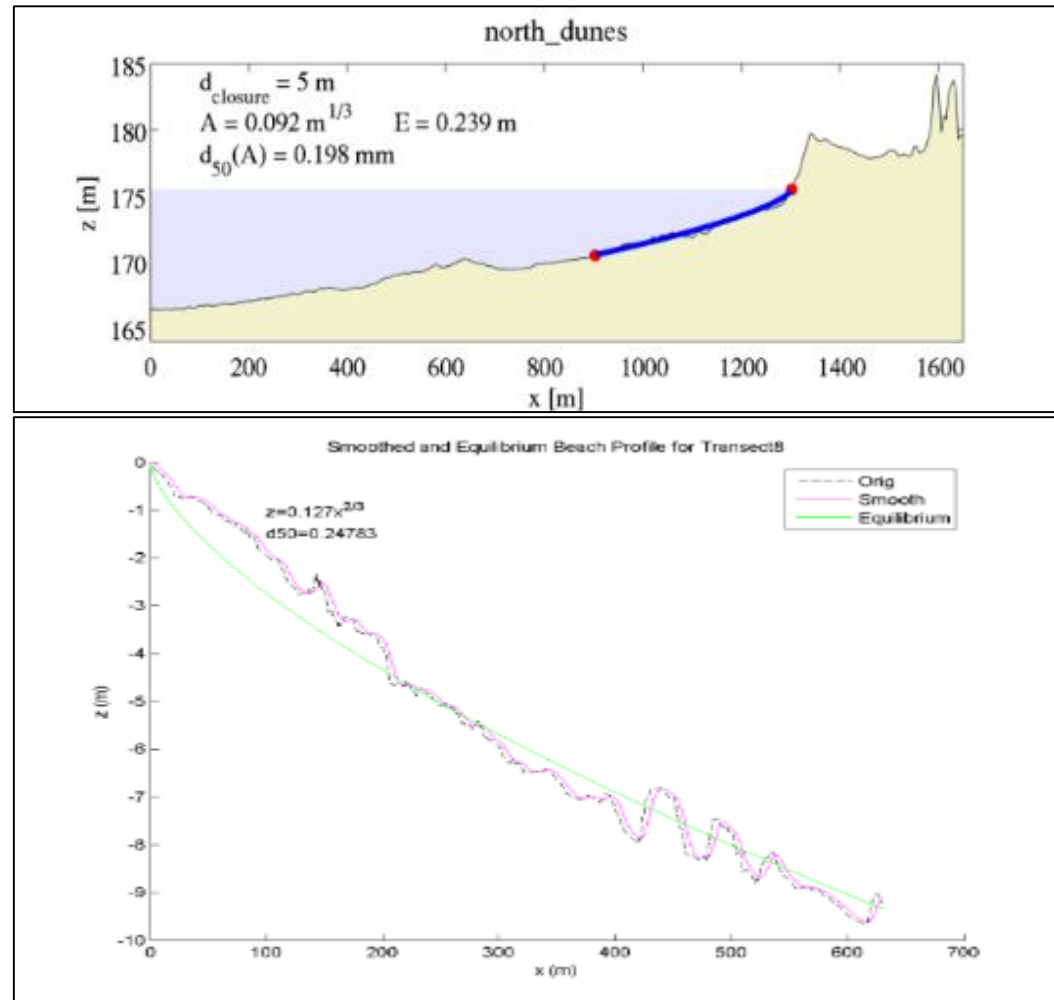


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Erosion in the Great Lakes

USACE CSHORE model

- Applies real physics
- Near-shore wave processes
- Cross-shore and along shore sediment transport
- Requires sediment grain size



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Coastal Erosion and Scour



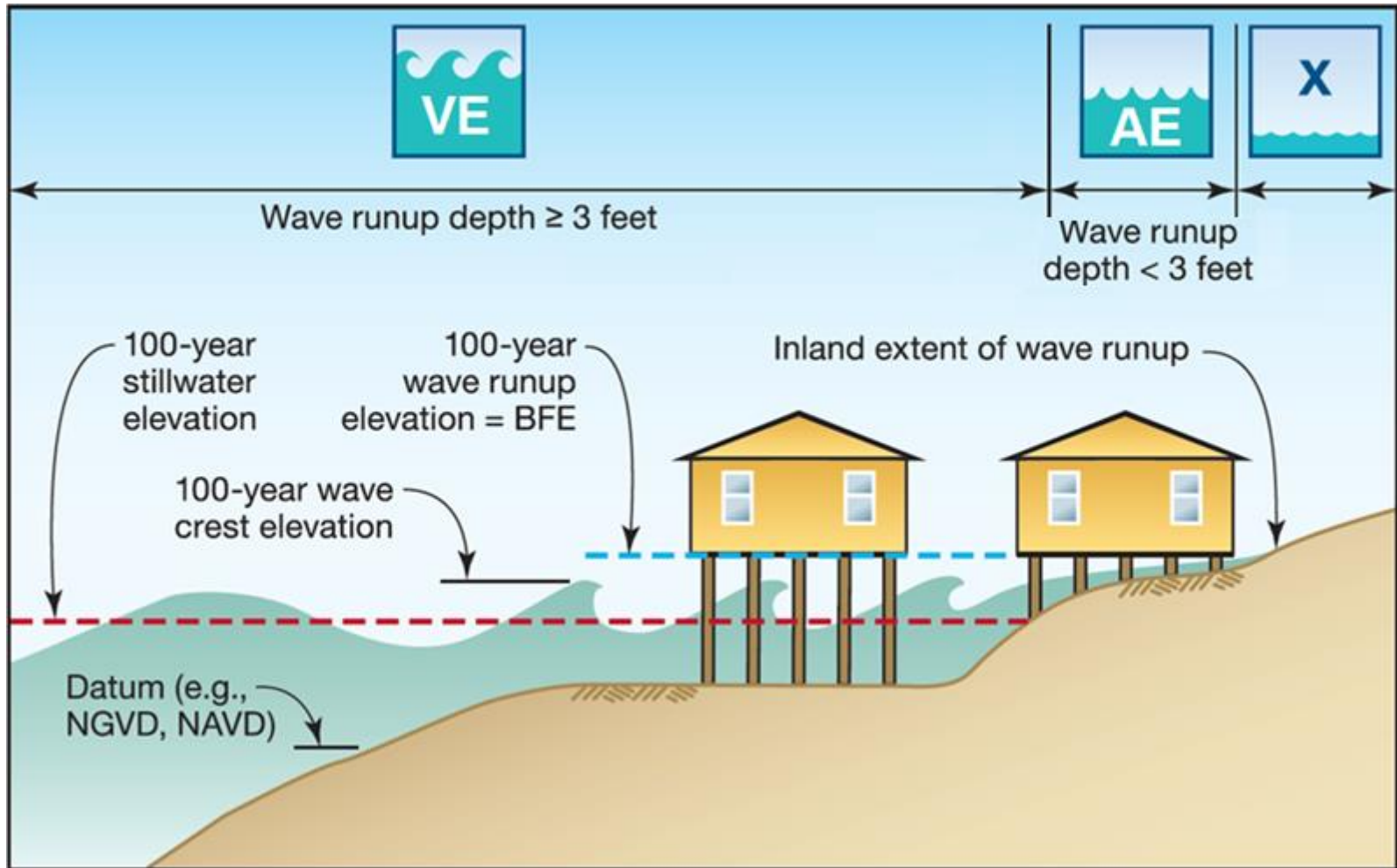
The two most damaging aspects of coastal flooding for coastal buildings.

- Erosion should be considered in determining foundation depths and heights.
- Nature and extent of soil loss expected around a building is critical.
- A slab is not a substitute for adequate embedment.



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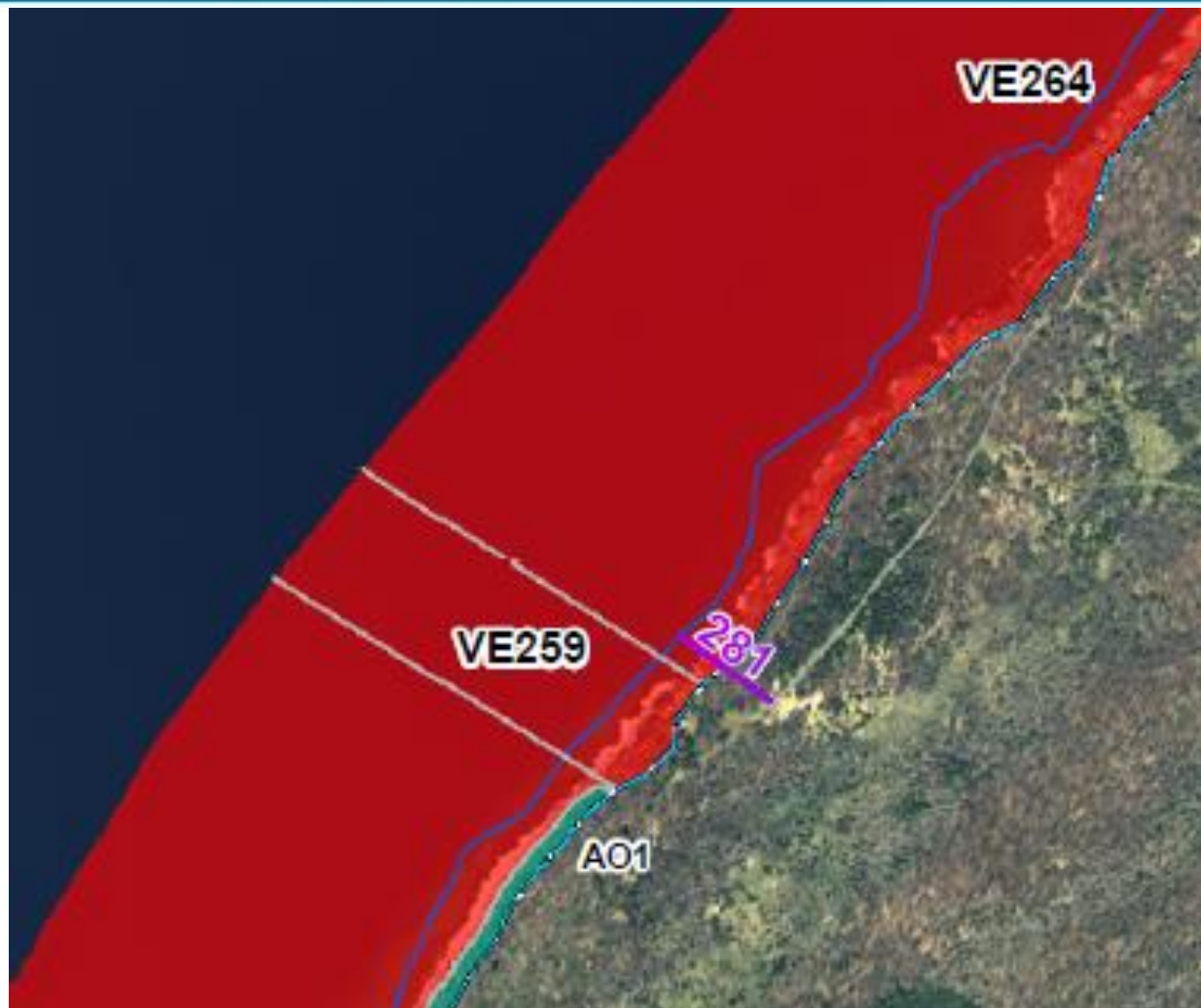
Detailed Coastal Mapping: Wave Runup



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Wave Runup

- Rush of water that extends inland when waves come ashore
- These elevations may be higher than the stillwater elevations developed as part of the storm surge analysis
- First time wave effects have been mapped for this area



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Wave Overtopping: AO Zones

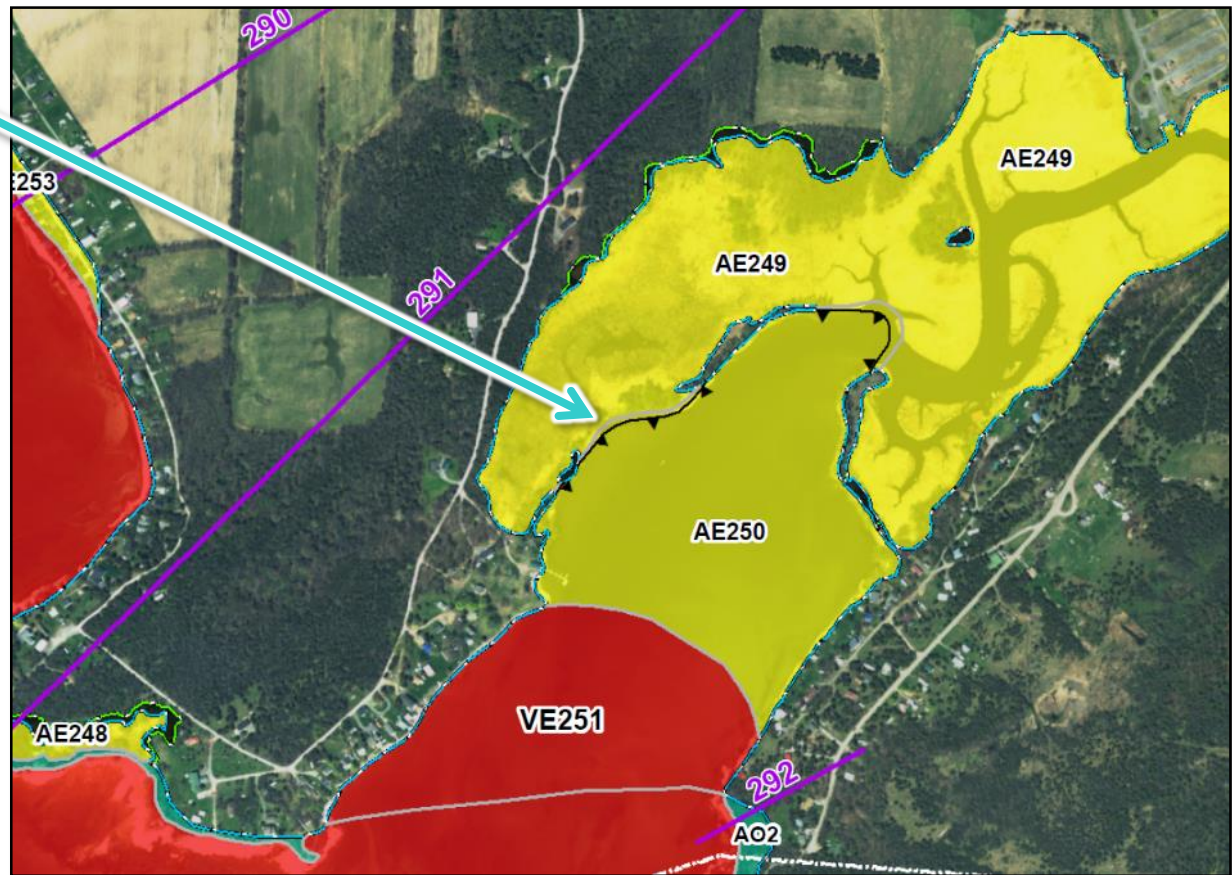
- Overtopping Rate Considerations for Establishing Flood Insurance Rate Zones
- Ponding Considerations
 - Areas were AE not present beyond slope break
 - Duration of overtopping
 - Consider rainfall associated with event
 - Topography
 - Drainage landward of the overtopped barrier



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Limit of Moderate Wave Action (LiMWA)

- LiMWA sits inside of a Zone AE
- Triangles point to higher waves
 - Indicates where wave height exceeds 1.5ft
- Also referred to as Coastal A Zone



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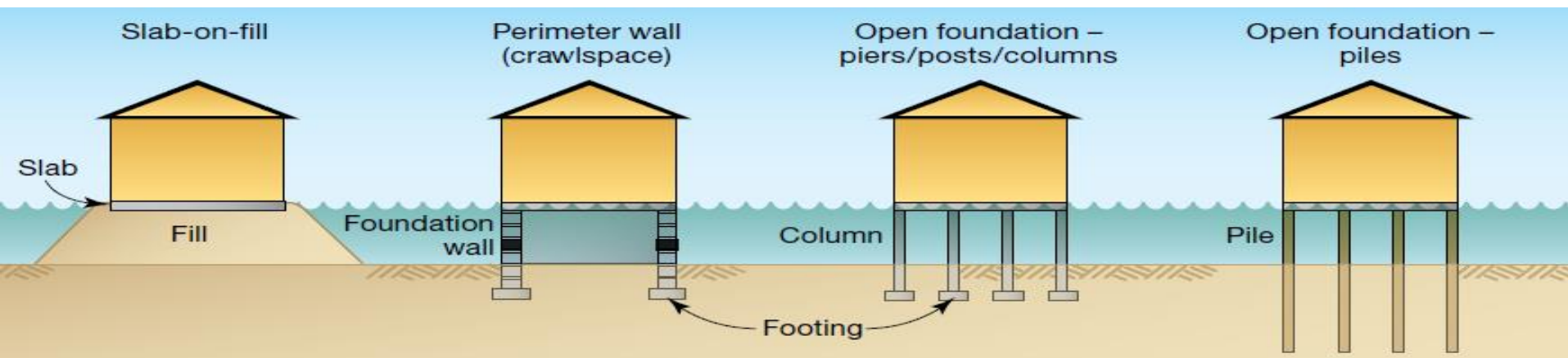
Development Requirements

A Zones

- Slab-on-grade / Slab-on-fill
- Fully-enclosed foundation wall (flood openings required)
- Open foundation on piers, posts, piles, or columns
 - Top of lowest floor elevated to or above the BFE
 - AO Zone – elevate to or above flood depth number or 2 feet above HAG

V Zones

- Open foundation on columns or piles
- Free of obstruction or use of breakaway walls/lattice work
- Parking, access, and storage
- Designed by a registered design professional
- Bottom of lowest horizontal structural member to or above BFE

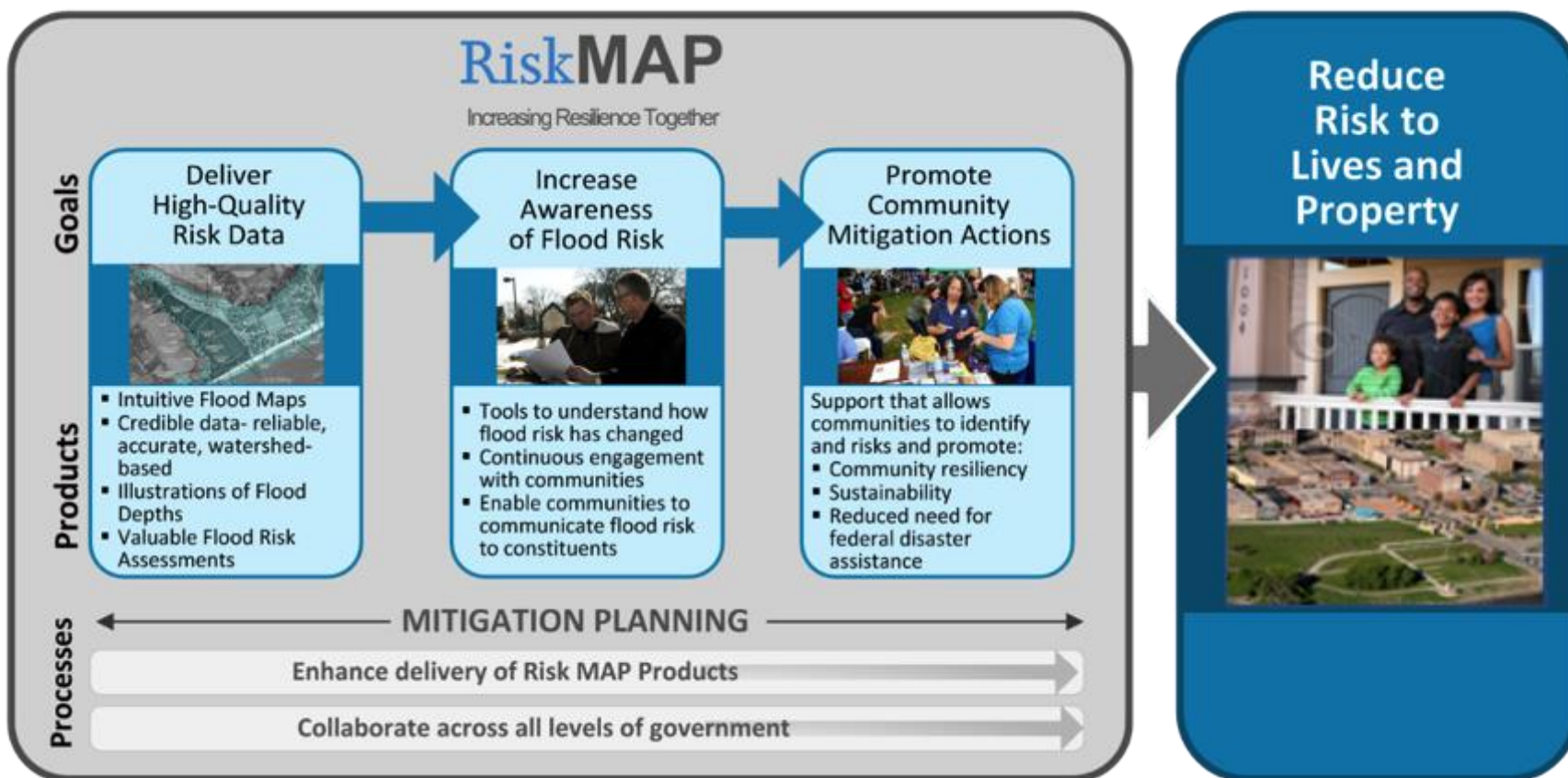


Increase Mitigation Opportunities



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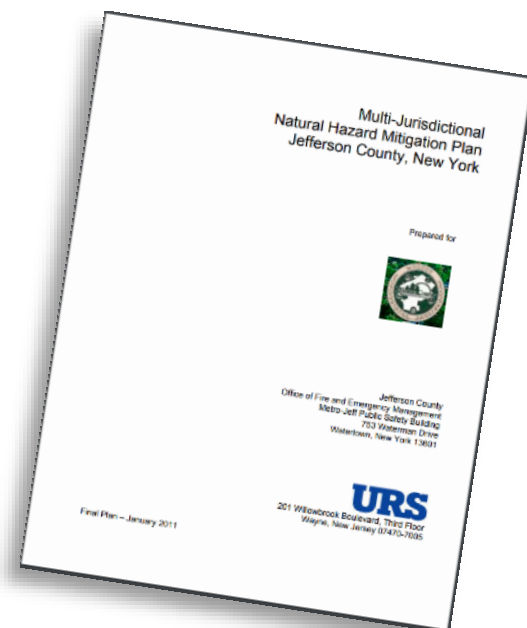
Goal: Stronger and Safer Communities



Proposed Mitigation Actions

From the 2011 Hazard Mitigation Plan

- Need to review existing local codes and ordinances to determine if amendments are needed to address hazards.
- Sewage treatment plant and water low lift critical facilities must be protected.
- Develop/implement storm water management plan and update drainage capacity to mitigate flooding aggravated by runoff.



Grants Overview



- **Grants available AFTER a disaster**
 - Hazard Mitigation Grant Program (HMGP)



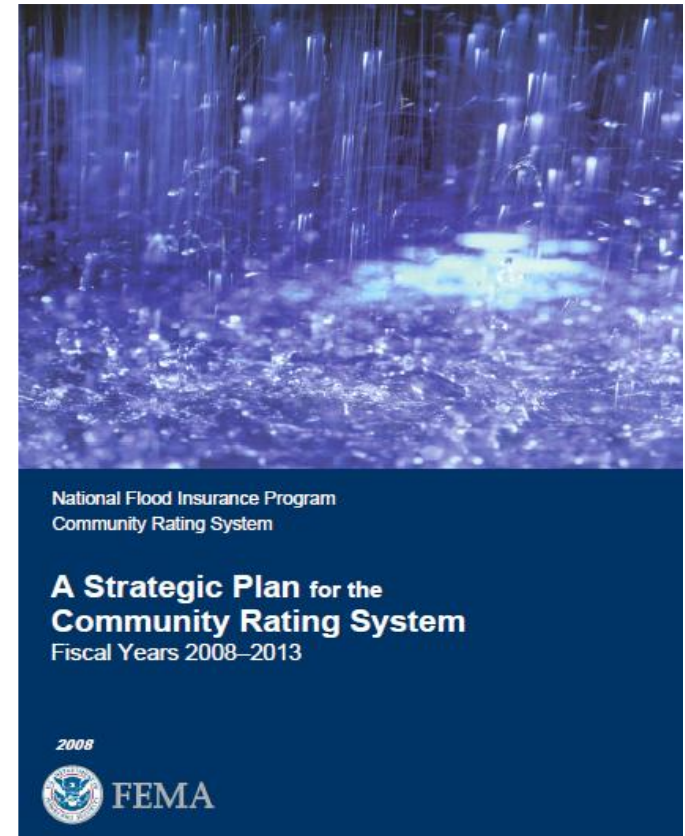
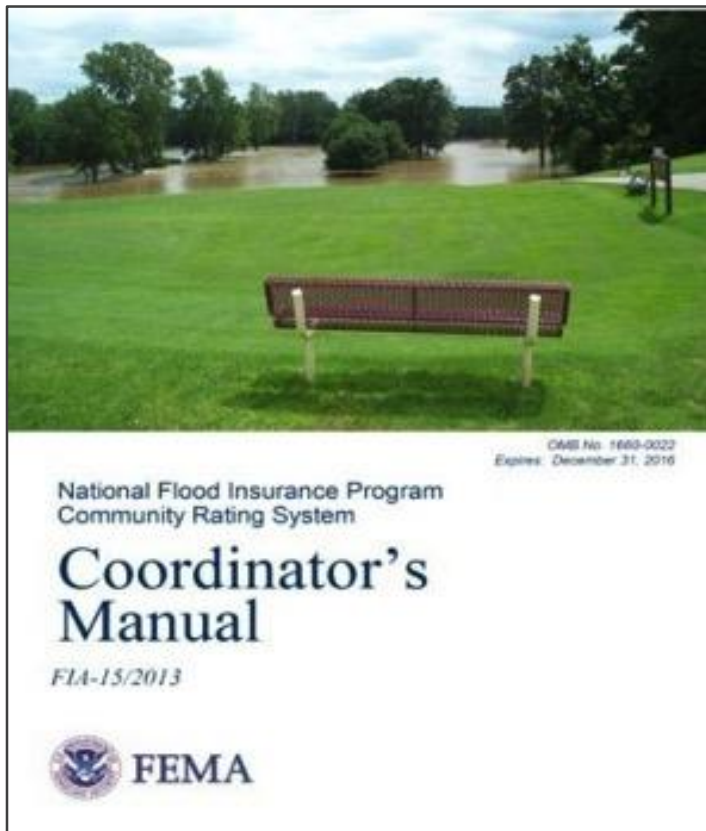
- **Grants available BEFORE a disaster**
 - Pre-Disaster Mitigation (PDM) Program
 - Flood Mitigation Assistance (FMA) Program



- **FEMA awards grants to States, tribes, and territories**
 - Communities contact State Hazard Mitigation Office (SHMO) if interested in applying for HMA



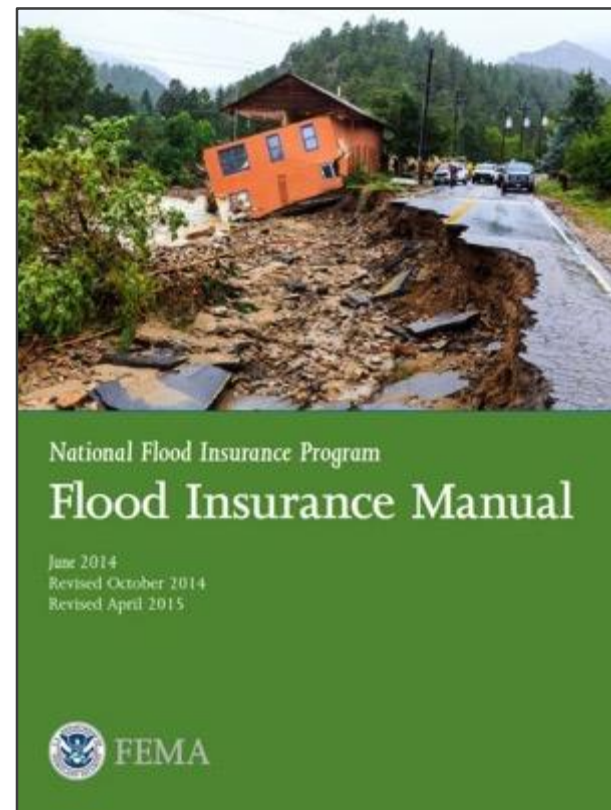
NFIP Community Rating System Program Basics & Benefits



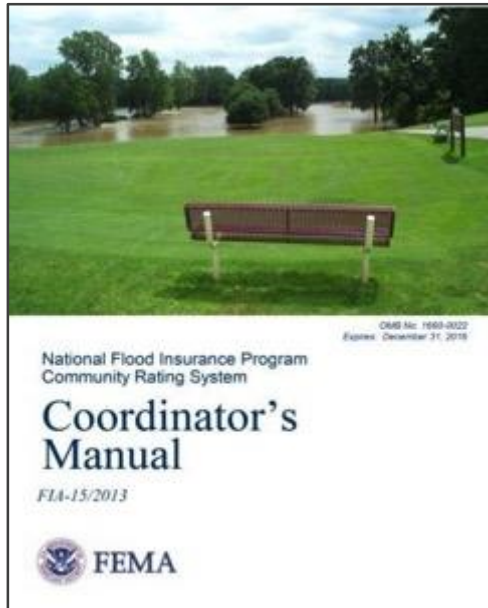
www.CRSResources.org

CRS Community Requirements

- Be in full compliance with the NFIP
- Implement activities
- Maintain Elevation Certificates
- Verification visit every 3 to 5 years
- Recertify each year
- Must meet Class prerequisites
 - Repetitive loss (Class 9)
 - BCEGS 5/5 or better (Class 6)
 - BCEGS 4/4 or better; 1 foot of freeboard and more (Class 4)



CRS Coordinator's Manual – Series Organization



100 – Program Overview

200 – Procedures

300 – Public Information Activities

400 – Mapping and Regulations

500 – Flood Damage Reduction Activities

600 – Warning and Response

700 – County Growth Adjustment

*Elements of a comprehensive community
floodplain management program*

Work Session:
Review floodplain mapping and
flood risk products for validity.
Ask questions!

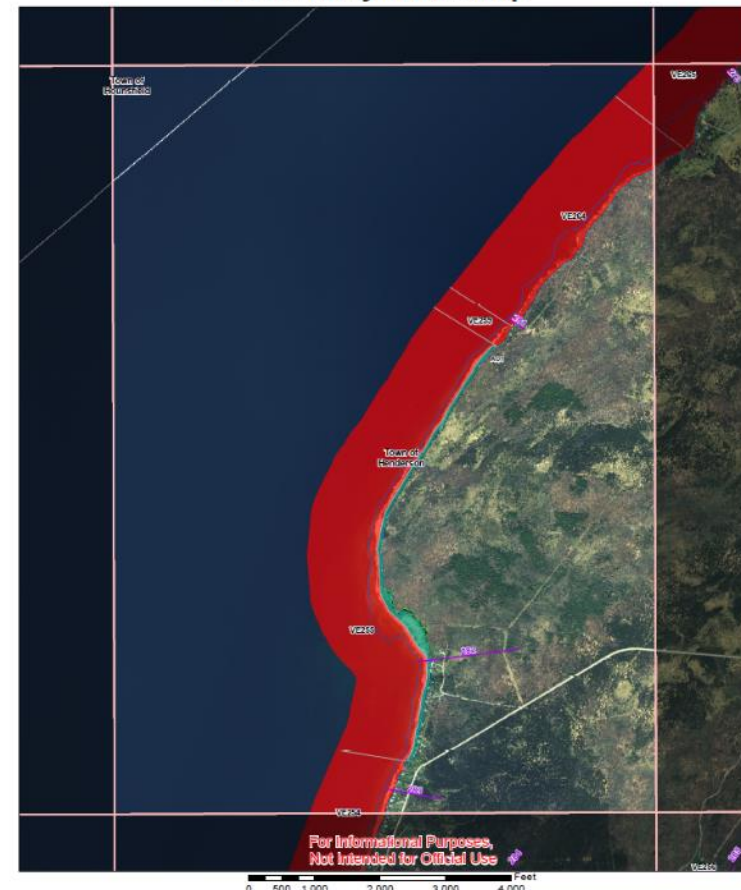


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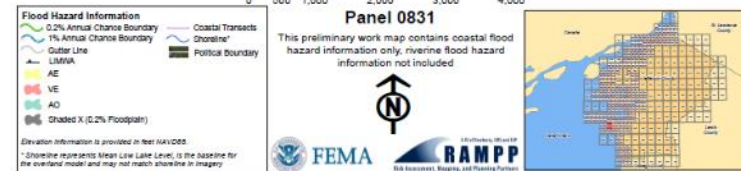
Workmap Data Viewer



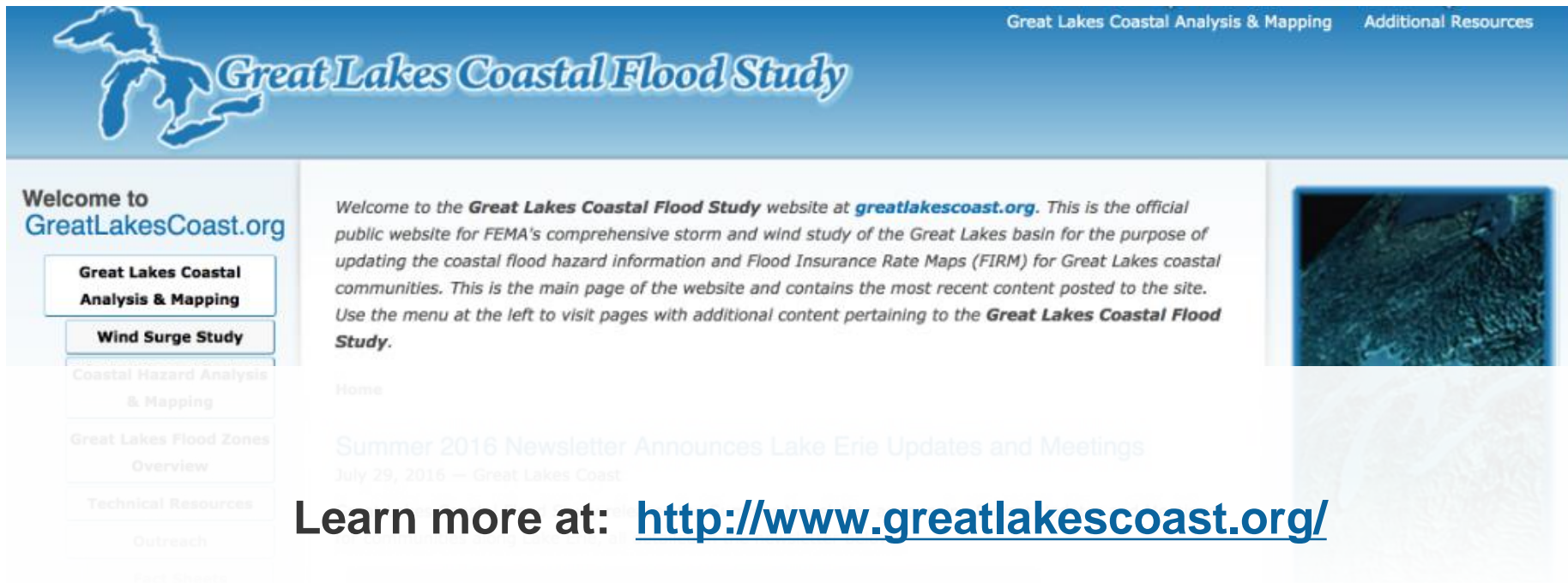
Jefferson County, NY Preliminary Work Map



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Questions about the Maps?



The screenshot shows the homepage of the Great Lakes Coastal Flood Study website. The header features a map of the Great Lakes and the title "Great Lakes Coastal Flood Study". Navigation links include "Great Lakes Coastal Analysis & Mapping" and "Additional Resources". A left sidebar contains a menu with items like "Great Lakes Coastal Analysis & Mapping", "Wind Surge Study", "Coastal Hazard Analysis & Mapping", "Great Lakes Flood Zones Overview", "Technical Resources", "Outreach", and "Fact Sheets". The main content area includes a welcome message, a description of the website's purpose, and a link to the "Summer 2016 Newsletter". A right sidebar shows a thumbnail image of a coastal area.

Great Lakes Coastal Analysis & Mapping Additional Resources

Great Lakes Coastal Flood Study

Welcome to GreatLakesCoast.org

Great Lakes Coastal Analysis & Mapping

Wind Surge Study

Coastal Hazard Analysis & Mapping

Great Lakes Flood Zones Overview

Technical Resources

Outreach

Fact Sheets

Welcome to the **Great Lakes Coastal Flood Study** website at greatlakescoast.org. This is the official public website for FEMA's comprehensive storm and wind study of the Great Lakes basin for the purpose of updating the coastal flood hazard information and Flood Insurance Rate Maps (FIRM) for Great Lakes coastal communities. This is the main page of the website and contains the most recent content posted to the site. Use the menu at the left to visit pages with additional content pertaining to the **Great Lakes Coastal Flood Study**.

Home

Summer 2016 Newsletter Announces Lake Erie Updates and Meetings
July 29, 2016 — Great Lakes Coast

Learn more at: <http://www.greatlakescoast.org/>



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Amber Greene

CERC Liaison, Resilience Action Partners

646-522-9271 or amber.greene@ogilvy.com



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An aerial photograph of a coastal area, likely Jefferson County, showing a large body of water in the center, surrounded by land with various terrain features. A semi-transparent grey rectangular box is overlaid on the upper portion of the image, containing the main title text. The top of the image has a dark blue header with white contour lines.

Working Together to Build a Stronger and & More Resilient Jefferson County



FEMA

RiskMAP
Increasing Resilience Together